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COMMUNITY-BASED LIBRARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE US

OUTLINE FOR PRESENTATION

○本日の議題

- ▶ Define community-based library organizations
"Community-based library organizations"を定義する
- ▶ Examples of community-based library organizations
"Community-based library organizations"の事例
- ▶ The Importance of these organizations
こうした組織の重要性
- ▶ Threats to the organizations and keys to success
直面する課題と成功に向けてのアクション

DEFINITION

○定義

- ▶ A Community-based Library Organization is an organization that is formed by members of the library community to provide a set of services to libraries and/or closely related cultural heritage organizations.
- ▶ Community-based Library Organizations are often formed to support open source software, but that is not always the case.

Community-based library organizationとは、図書館あるいは図書館に近い文化遺産機関に一定のサービスを提供するために作られた複数の図書館から成る組織体

主に、オープンソースのソフトウェアをサポートするために組織化されるが、その限りではない。



RIGHTS  STATEMENTS



IMPORTANCE - WHY ARE THESE ORGANIZATIONS IMPORTANT?

○重要性

- ▶ Historically, libraries have relied largely on vendor products and services
歴史的に見て、図書館はベンダーが提供するプロダクトやサービスに依存する傾向にあった
- ▶ Those vendors are normally commercial for-profit companies
そうしたベンダーは多くの場合、営利企業である
- ▶ Community-based organizations are about libraries representing their own needs in a non-profit setting

Community-based library organizationは、図書館コミュニティーが自らのニーズを満たすための非営利的方法である

DPLA - DIGITAL PUBLIC LIBRARY OF AMERICA

Secure | https://dp.la

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OF AMERICA

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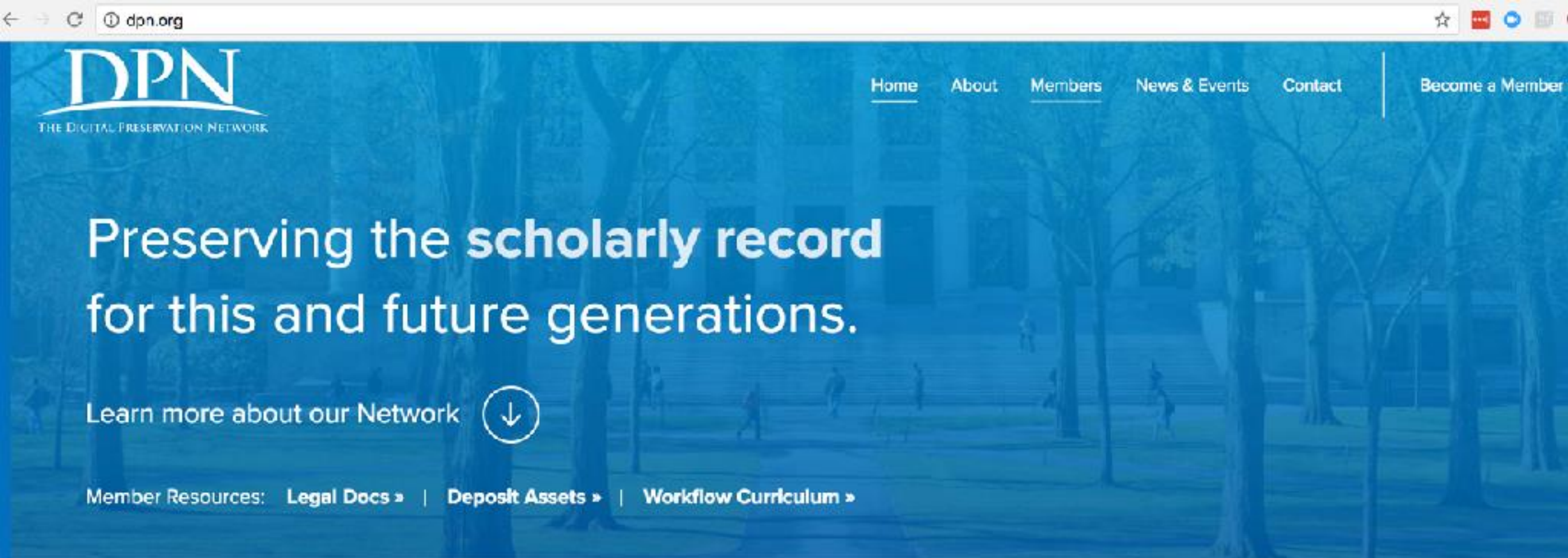


DPLA

- ▶ Independent non-profit organization
独立したNPO
- ▶ Mission to serve as the national digital library for the United States and to provide access to the cultural heritage collections throughout the country
ミッションは、アメリカにおける国家レベルのデジタルライブラリーとして、文化遺産資料（cultural heritage collection）の提供
- ▶ Recently became a membership organization requiring member fees;
Other funding has come from grants (Sloan, IMLS, Mellon, Knight)
最近会費が発生する会員制に変更。そのほかの資金源はスローン、IMLS、メロン財団、ナイト財団などの助成金（grant）
- ▶ Governance structure which includes an Advisory Board and a Member-based Network Council and Advisory Council
アドバイザリー・ボード、ネットワーク協議会、アドバイザリー協議会などのガバナンス体制
- ▶ Staff of 12
スタッフ12名



DPN - DIGITAL PRESERVATION NETWORK



The Digital Preservation Network

The Digital Preservation Network (DPN) is a membership organization focused on developing solutions to meet the challenges of long-term preservation of academic and cultural heritage digital assets. The large-scale digital preservation services developed by DPN are built to last beyond the life spans of individuals, technological systems, and organizations. DPN provides members of the academy and their successors with assurance that future access to their scholarly resources will be available in the event of disruptive change in administrative or

"DPN is an essential element of UC San Diego's strategic planning for digital asset management. By leveraging DPN's long-term preservation infrastructure, we can be confident that UCSD's intellectual output will be preserved for the next generation of scholars."

DPN

- ▶ Non-profit, established as part of Internet2
Internet2の一環として設立された非営利組織
- ▶ Began with organizational home at Internet2 and recently moved to Indiana University as organizational home
設立当初、組織の母体はInternet2内にあったが、最近インディアナ大学に移った
- ▶ Mission is to provide trusted digital preservation services to members in order to preserve the scholarly record for the future
ミッションは、学術情報の構成に残すことを目的として、当団体の会員に対してデジタル保存サービスを提供すること
- ▶ Membership is main source of revenue
会費が主な収入源
- ▶ Provides a distributed network with preservation nodes at DuraSpace, HathiTrust, Chronopolis (UCSD), APTTrust and Texas Digital Library
DuraSpace, HathiTrust, Chronopolis, APTTrust, そしてテキサス・デジタル・ライブラリーなどの保存ノードを通して、分散型ネットワークを提供
- ▶ Staff of 4
スタッフ4名

COMMUNITY-BASED LIBRARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE US

DPN MEMBERSHIP

← → ↻ dpn.org/about

[Home](#)[About](#)[Members](#)[News & Events](#)[Contact](#)[Become a Member](#)

Directory List



Academic Preservation Trust
Arizona State University Libraries
Brigham Young University
California Digital Library
California Institute of Technology
(Caltech)
Dartmouth College
DuraCloud Vault
Emory University Libraries
Figshare
HathiTrust
Indiana University Bloomington
Iowa State University
John D. Evans Foundation
Johns Hopkins University Libraries

Kansas State University
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Libraries
Michigan State University
New York University
North Carolina State University
Libraries
Northwestern University Library
Ohio State University Libraries
Pennsylvania State University
Princeton University Library
Purdue University Libraries
Stanford Digital Repository
Stanford University Libraries
Syracuse University

Texas A&M University
Texas Preservation Node
Trinity University (consortia)
Tufts University
University at Buffalo
University of Alabama
University of California, Los Angeles
University of California, San Diego
Libraries
University of Illinois at Chicago Library
University of Iowa
University of Kansas Libraries
University of Kentucky
University of Maryland
University of Michigan Library

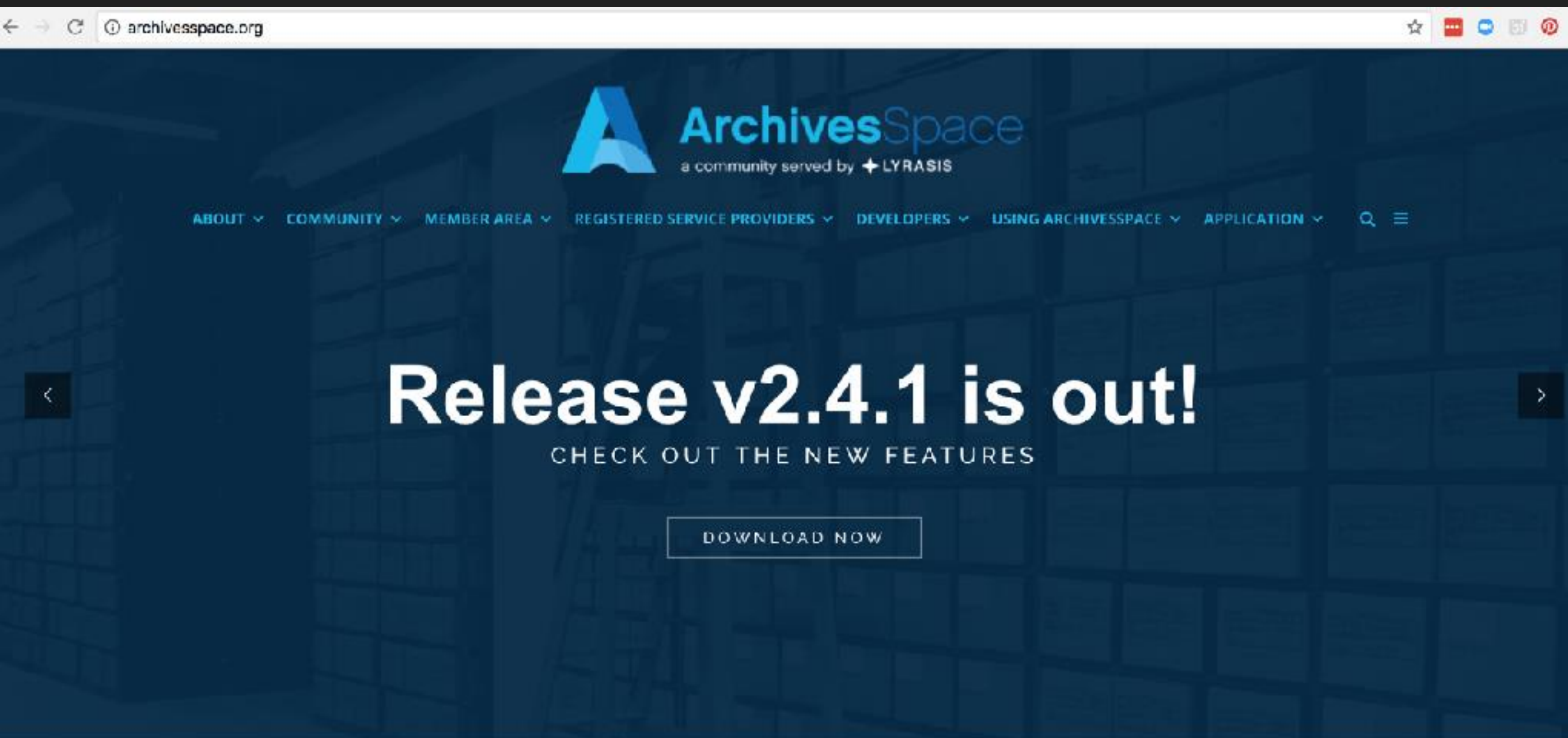
University of Minnesota Libraries
University of Nebraska - Lincoln
University of New Mexico
University of North Carolina at Chapel
Hill
University of Tennessee Libraries -
Knoxville
University of Texas Austin
University of Utah Libraries
University of Virginia
University of Washington
University of Wisconsin
Utah State University
Vanderbilt University
Virginia Polytechnic Institute

THE DIGITAL PRESERVATION NETWORK




COMMUNITY-BASED LIBRARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE US

ARCHIVES SPACE



The screenshot shows the ArchivesSpace website homepage. The background is a dark blue image of a library's interior with rows of bookshelves. At the top, a browser address bar shows 'archivespace.org'. The main header features the ArchivesSpace logo, which consists of a stylized blue 'A' followed by the text 'ArchivesSpace' and the tagline 'a community served by LYRIS'. Below the header is a navigation menu with links: ABOUT, COMMUNITY, MEMBER AREA, REGISTERED SERVICE PROVIDERS, DEVELOPERS, USING ARCHIVESPACE, and APPLICATION. To the right of the menu is a search icon and a hamburger menu icon. The main content area has a large white text announcement: 'Release v2.4.1 is out!' followed by 'CHECK OUT THE NEW FEATURES' and a 'DOWNLOAD NOW' button. Navigation arrows are visible on the left and right sides of the main content area.

← → ↻ ⓘ archivespace.org ☆ ⋮

 **ArchivesSpace**
a community served by LYRIS

ABOUT ▾ COMMUNITY ▾ MEMBER AREA ▾ REGISTERED SERVICE PROVIDERS ▾ DEVELOPERS ▾ USING ARCHIVESPACE ▾ APPLICATION ▾ 🔍 ☰

Release v2.4.1 is out!
CHECK OUT THE NEW FEATURES

DOWNLOAD NOW

ARCHIVES SPACE

- ▶ Membership organization
会員制の組織
- ▶ Organizational home at Lyrasis
組織ベースはLyrasis内
- ▶ Member organization was developed to support Archives Space, software for Archival management
アーカイブ管理用ソフトであるArchives Spaceをサポートするために設立された組織
- ▶ Mellon Foundation provided initial grant funding to form member model/organization home startup
メロン財団が発足に係るコストを負担

COMMUNITY-BASED LIBRARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE US

ARCHIVES SPACE MEMBERSHIP



<http://archivesspace.org/community/whos-using-archivesspace>

IIIF - INTERNATIONAL IMAGE INTEROPERABILITY FRAMEWORK

[ABOUT](#)[TECHNICAL DETAILS](#)[APPS & DEMOS](#)[COMMUNITY](#)[EVENTS](#)[NEWS](#)

International Image Interoperability Framework™

Enabling Richer Access to the World's Images

[Learn how to get started](#)

Draft IIIF v3.0 Specifications Released



Community Focused

The IIIF is driven by a community of research, national and state libraries, museums, companies and image repositories committed to providing access to high quality image resources.



Defined APIs

The IIIF is anchored by well defined Application Programming Interfaces developed and vetted by an open and rigorous community process.



Plug 'n' Play Software

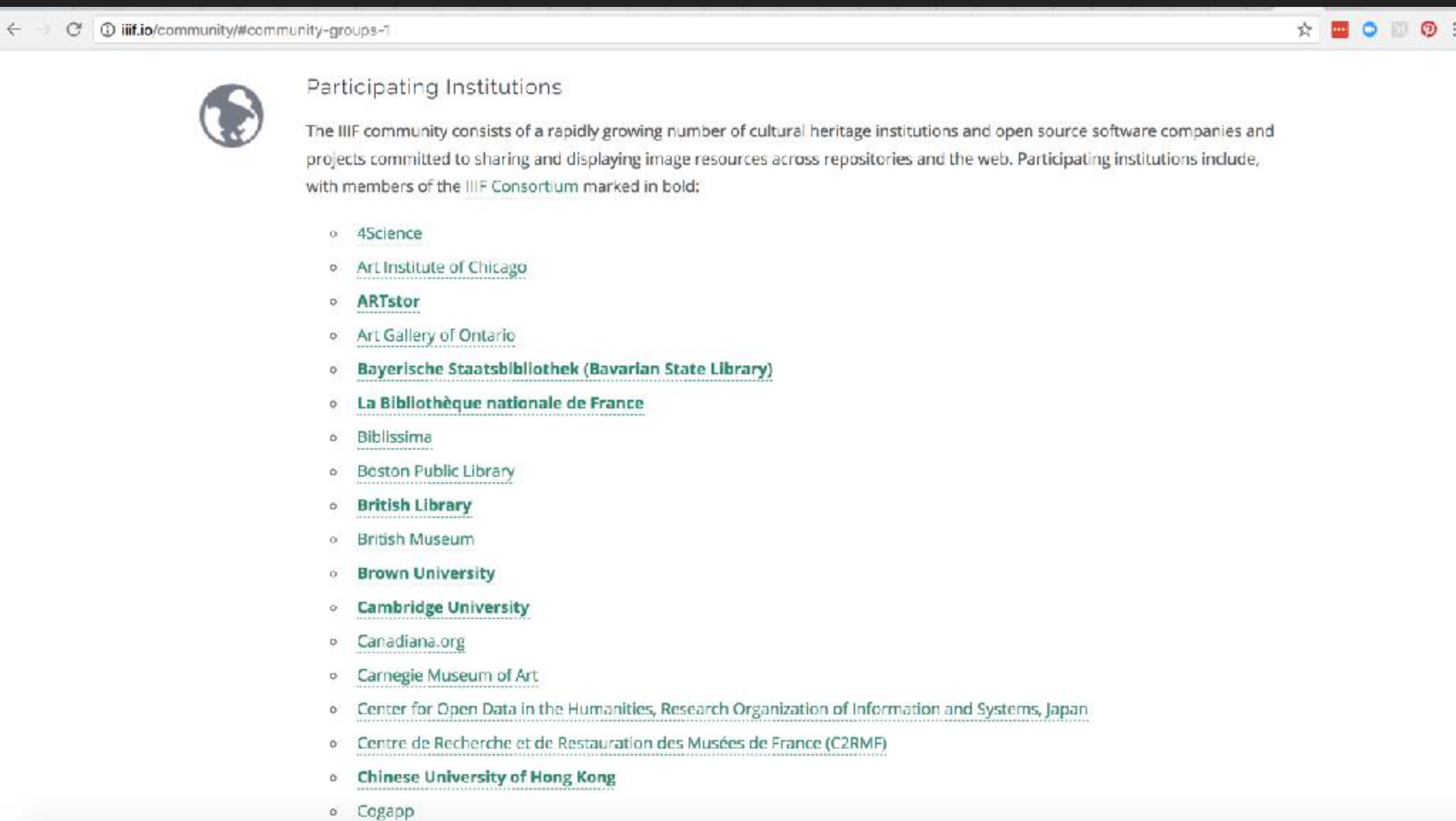
The IIIF community encourages and supports the development of compatible image serving and viewing software that is easy to install and provides a dazzling user experience.

COMMUNITY-BASED LIBRARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE US




- ▶ Membership based organization centered around an open-source user community
オープンソースユーザーのコミュニティーを軸にした会員制の組織
- ▶ Based at the Council on Library and Information Resources
図書館情報資源財団に運営母体を持つ
- ▶ Currently hiring first staff - will be 2 positions - Managing Director and Events/Community Support
現在2名のスタッフを募集中（ディレクターとイベント・コミュニティー・サポート）
- ▶ Mission of IIIF is: IIIFのミッションは下記の通り
 - ▶ To give scholars an unprecedented level of uniform and rich access to image-based resources hosted around the world.
世界中の画像資料について、一定で豊富なアクセスを研究者に提供すること
 - ▶ To define a set of common application programming interfaces that support interoperability between image repositories.
画像リポジトリ間の互換性を担保するために共通のアプリケーションインターフェースを定義すること
 - ▶ To develop, cultivate and document shared technologies, such as image servers and web clients, that provide a world-class user experience in viewing, comparing, manipulating and annotating images.
画像の閲覧性、比較性、操作性について優良なユーザーエクスペリエンスを提供する、画像サーバーやウェブクライアントなどの共有されたテクノロジーを開発、開拓、ドキュメントすること

IIIF MEMBERSHIP



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying iiif.io/community/#community-groups-1. The page features a globe icon and the title "Participating Institutions". Below this, a paragraph explains that the IIIF community consists of cultural heritage institutions and open source software companies committed to sharing image resources. It lists several participating institutions, with members of the IIIF Consortium marked in bold. The list includes 4Science, Art Institute of Chicago, ARTstor, Art Gallery of Ontario, Bayerische Staatsbibliothek (Bavarian State Library), La Bibliothèque nationale de France, Biblissima, Boston Public Library, British Library, British Museum, Brown University, Cambridge University, Canadiana.org, Carnegie Museum of Art, Center for Open Data in the Humanities, Research Organization of Information and Systems, Japan, Centre de Recherche et de Restauration des Musées de France (C2RMF), Chinese University of Hong Kong, and Cogapp.

 Participating Institutions

The IIIF community consists of a rapidly growing number of cultural heritage institutions and open source software companies and projects committed to sharing and displaying image resources across repositories and the web. Participating institutions include, with members of the [IIIF Consortium](#) marked in bold:

- [4Science](#)
- [Art Institute of Chicago](#)
- [ARTstor](#)
- [Art Gallery of Ontario](#)
- [Bayerische Staatsbibliothek \(Bavarian State Library\)](#)
- [La Bibliothèque nationale de France](#)
- [Biblissima](#)
- [Boston Public Library](#)
- [British Library](#)
- [British Museum](#)
- [Brown University](#)
- [Cambridge University](#)
- [Canadiana.org](#)
- [Carnegie Museum of Art](#)
- [Center for Open Data in the Humanities, Research Organization of Information and Systems, Japan](#)
- [Centre de Recherche et de Restauration des Musées de France \(C2RMF\)](#)
- [Chinese University of Hong Kong](#)
- [Cogapp](#)

COMMUNITY-BASED LIBRARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE US

RIGHTS STATEMENTS.ORG

rightsstatements.org/en/

RIGHTS  STATEMENTS

Statements

About

Documentation

Get Involved

RightsStatements.org provides 12 standardized rights statements for online cultural heritage.

Our rights statements make it easy to see if and how online cultural heritage works can be reused. Find out more about our statements [here](#).

Postcard from Vienna (Luigi Meula) CC-BY-SA

FOR CULTURAL HERITAGE INSTITUTIONS

RIGHTS STATEMENTS.ORG







- ▶ International organization with goal of supporting the RightsStatements.org statements and technical framework
RightsStatements.orgで提唱されている主張や技術的フレームワークをサポートすることを目的に設立された国際組織
- ▶ Aims to increase adoption of standardized rights statements by cultural heritage institutions
ミッションは、標準化された権利表記を使用する文化遺産施設の増加
- ▶ Overall goal of global interoperability
最終ゴールは（権利表記における）世界的なインターオペラビリティ
- ▶ Hosted by Europeana
Europeanaが運営母体
- ▶ Currently a volunteer effort with one part-time support person based at Europeana
現在はEuropeana内のパートタイムスタッフが一人だけで、ほぼボランティアで運営されている
- ▶ Knight Foundation News Challenge Winner
ナイト財団のコンペにて受賞

RIGHTS STATEMENTS MEMBERSHIP

← → ↻ rightsstatements.org/en/about.html ☆ ...

RIGHTS STATEMENTS Statements About Documentation Get Involved

Partner Organizations



CHALLENGES & THREATS

○課題や脅威

- ▶ Sustainability
持続性
- ▶ Lack of long-term commitment by libraries
メンバー図書館による長期的なコミットメントの欠如
- ▶ Initial success - new and shiny
新しいプロジェクトの勢い（今後失速する可能性）
- ▶ Hard to attract and keep quality staff
優秀な人材を確保することが難しい
- ▶ Non-profit often = lean
非営利 = 必要最低限
- ▶ Lack of resources
資源の欠落
- ▶ Many of the same institutions are members of these different organizations
(本日で紹介した組織間で) 会員の重複

KEYS TO SUCCESS

○成功に向けてのアクション

- ▶ Long-term commitment
長期的なコミットメント
- ▶ Attitude of investment by libraries
図書館が投資する姿勢
- ▶ Support organizations/organizational homes
組織ベースの支援
- ▶ Salaries and benefits that attract qualified personnel
優秀な人材の確保を可能にする給与福利厚生制度
- ▶ Realistic budgets that aren't always shoestring
スズメの涙ではない、現実味のある予算措置
- ▶ Mergers when necessary and/or absorption
組織間の合併あるいは（税金の？）免除

QUESTIONS?