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COMMUNITY-BASED LIBRARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE US

OUTLINE FOR PRESENTATION

〇本日の議題

- Define community-based library organizations

  "Community-based library organizations"を定義する
- Examples of community-based library organizations

  "Community-based library organizations"の事例
- The Importance of these organizations

  こうした組織の重要性
- Threats to the organizations and keys to success

  直面する課題と成功に向けてのアクション

COMMUNITY-BASED LIBRARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE US

DEFINITION

〇定義

- A Community-based Library Organization is an organization that is formed by members of the library community to provide a set of services to libraries and/or closely related cultural heritage organizations.

Community-based library organizationとは、図書館あるいは図書館に近しい文化遺産機関に一定のサービスを提供するために作られた複数の図書館から成る組織体

- Community-based Library Organizations are often formed to support open source software, but that is not always the case.

主に、オープンソースのソフトウェアをサポートするために組織化されるが、その限りではない。

DPN
THE DIGITAL PRESERVATION NETWORK

DPLA
DIGITAL PUBLIC LIBRARY OF AMERICA

iif
International Image Interoperability Framework

RIGHTS STATEMENTS

ArchivesSpace
a community served by LYRASIS

IMPORTANCE - WHY ARE THESE ORGANIZATIONS IMPORTANT?

〇重要性

- Historically, libraries have relied largely on vendor products and services

  歴史的に見て、図書館はベンダーが提供するプロダクトやサービスに依存する傾向にあった

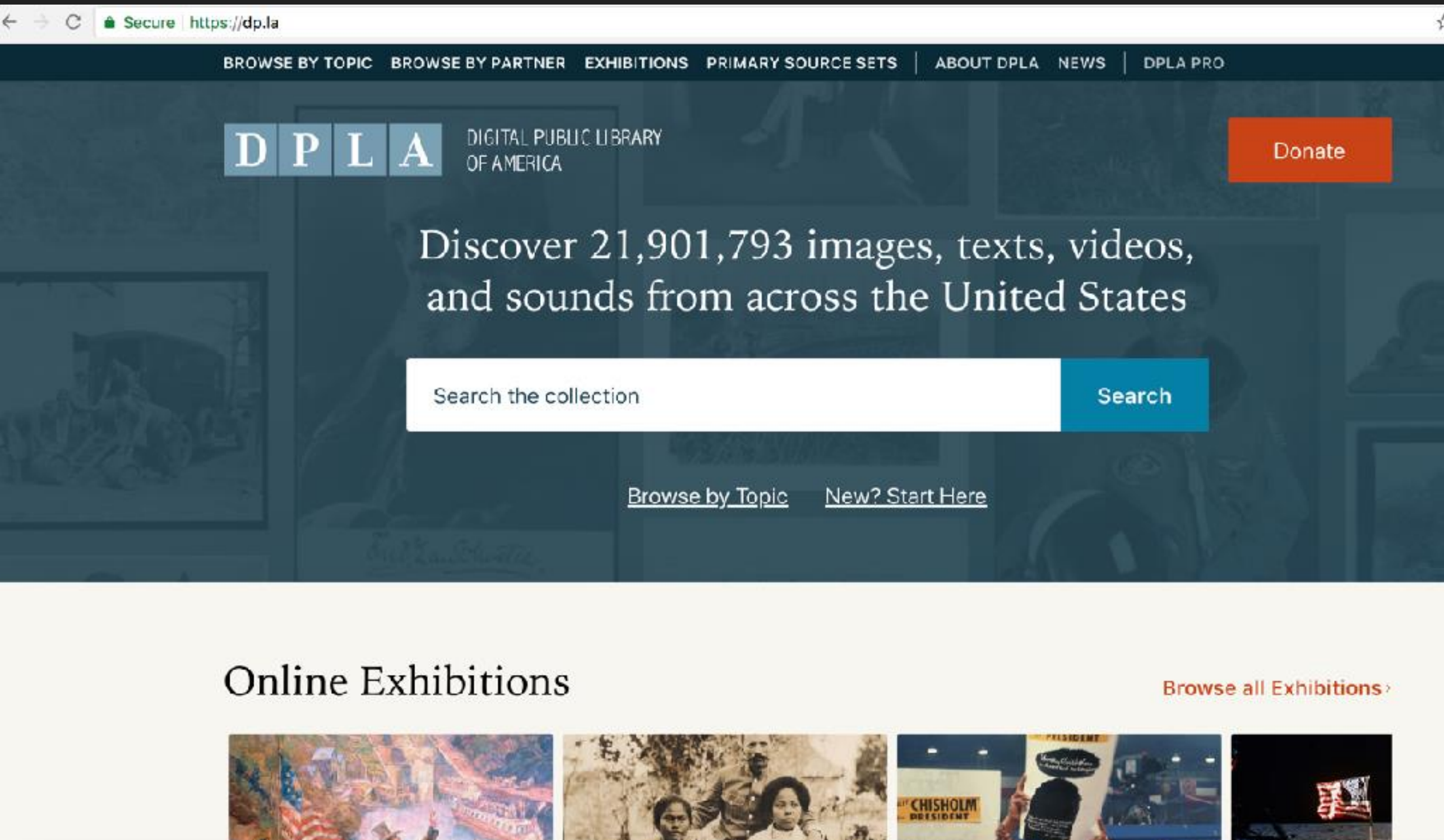
- Those vendors are normally commercial for-profit companies

  そうしたベンダーは多くの場合、営利企業である

- Community-based organizations are about libraries representing their own needs in a non-profit setting

  Community-based library organizationは、図書館コミュニティーが自らのニーズを満たすための非営利的方法である

DPLA - DIGITAL PUBLIC LIBRARY OF AMERICA

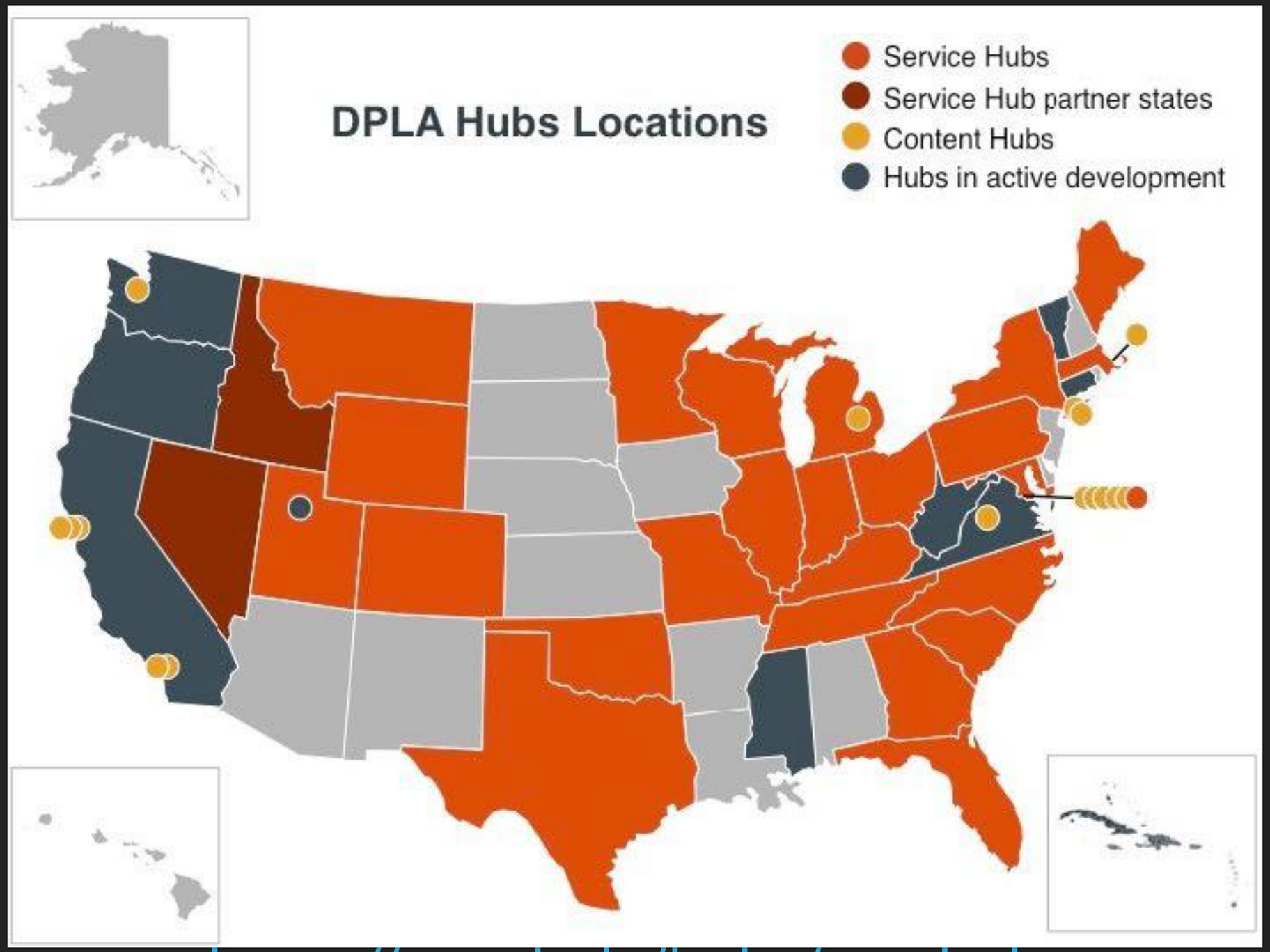


COMMUNITY-BASED LIBRARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE US

DPLA

- Independent non-profit organization
  独立したNPO
- Mission to serve as the national digital library for the United States and to provide access to the cultural heritage collections throughout the country
  ミッションは、アメリカにおける国家レベルのデジタルライブラリーとして、文化遺産資料（cultural heritage collection）の提供
- Recently became a membership organization requiring member fees; Other funding has come from grants (Sloan, IMLS, Mellon, Knight)
  最近会費が発生する会員制に変更。そのほかの資金源はスローン、IMLS、メロン財団、ナイト財団などの助成金（グラント）
- Governance structure which includes an Advisory Board and a Member-based Network Council and Advisory Council
  アドバイザリー・ボード、ネットワーク協議会、アドバイザリー協議会などのガバナンス体制
- Staff of 12
  スタッフ12名

DPLA MEMBERSHIP



- https://pro.dp.la/hubs/our-hubs

DPN - DIGITAL PRESERVATION NETWORK

dpn.org

DPN
THE DIGITAL PRESERVATION NETWORK

Home About Members News & Events Contact | Become a Member

Preserving the **scholarly record** for this and future generations.

Learn more about our Network

Member Resources: **Legal Docs »** | **Deposit Assets »** | **Workflow Curriculum »**

The Digital Preservation Network

The Digital Preservation Network (DPN) is a membership organization focused on developing solutions to meet the challenges of long-term preservation of academic and cultural heritage digital assets. The large-scale digital preservation services developed by DPN are built to last beyond the life spans of individuals, technological systems, and organizations. DPN provides members of the academy and their successors with assurance that future access to their scholarly resources will be available in the event of disruptive change in administrative or

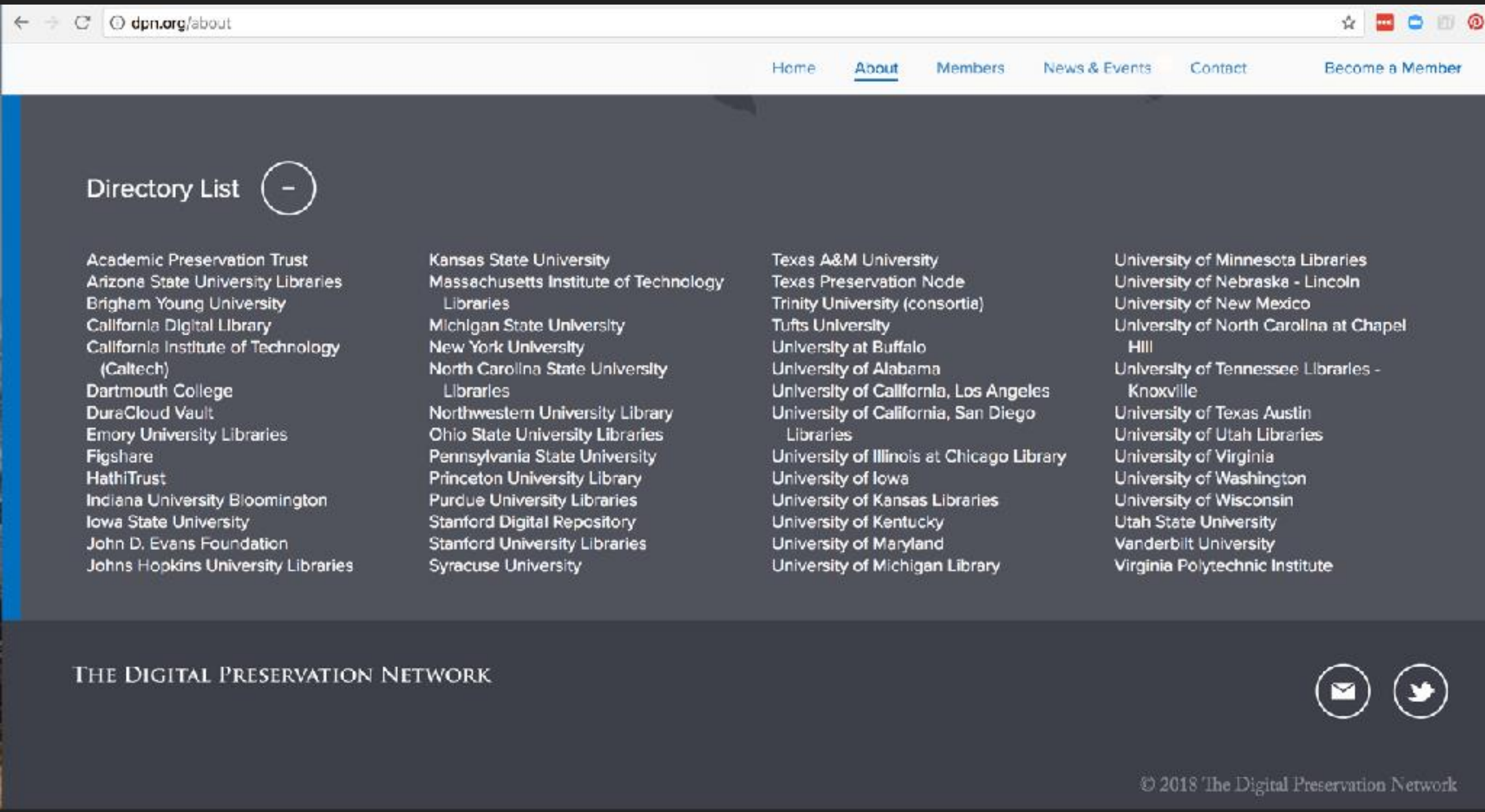
"DPN is an essential element of UC San Diego's strategic planning for digital asset management. By leveraging DPN's long-term preservation infrastructure, we can be confident that UCSD's intellectual output will be preserved for the next generation of scholars."

COMMUNITY-BASED LIBRARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE US

DPN

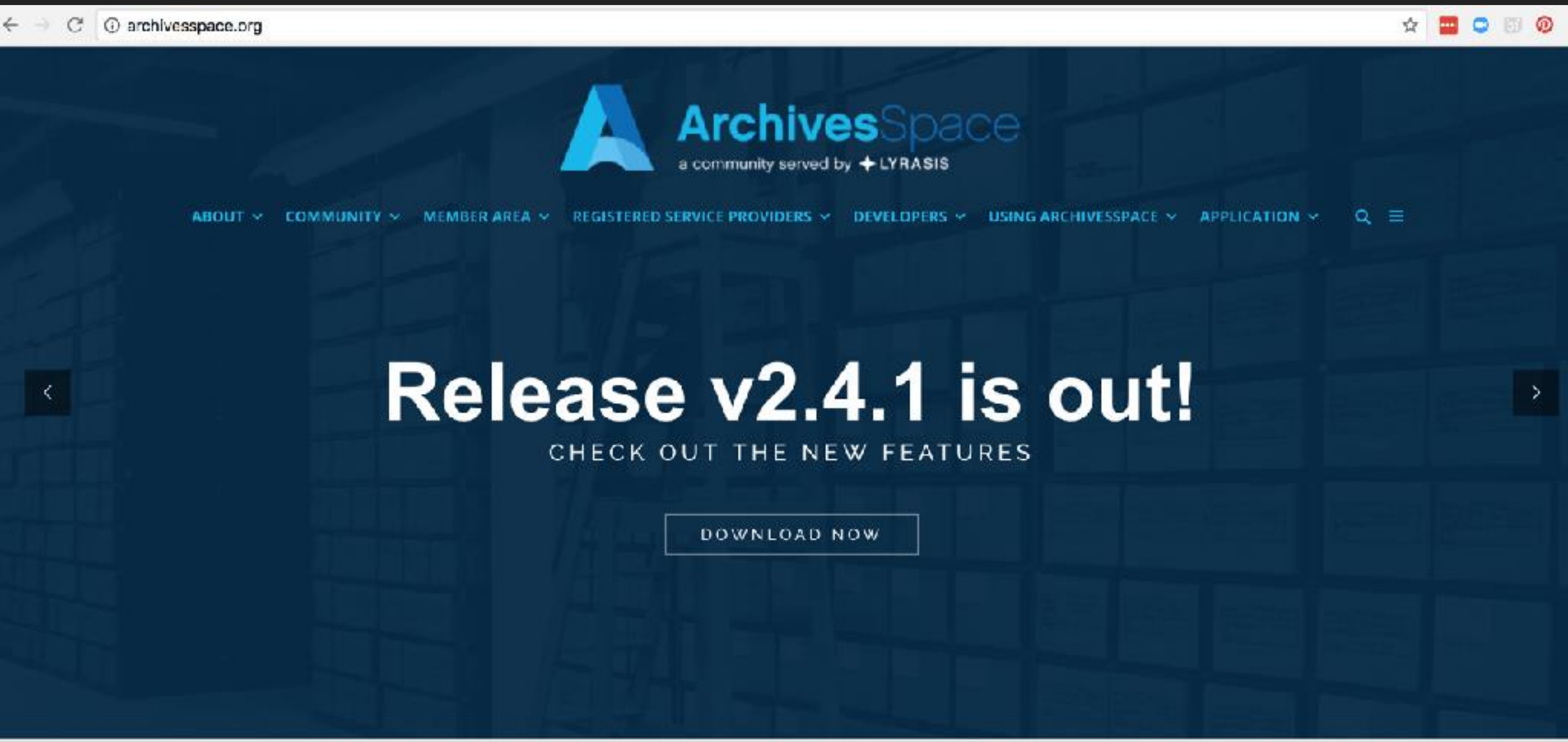
- Non-profit, established as part of Internet2
  Internet2の一環として設立された非営利組織
- Began with organizational home at Internet2 and recently moved to Indiana University as organizational home
  設立当初、組織の母体はInternet2内にあったが、最近インディアナ大学に移った
- Mission is to provide trusted digital preservation services to members in order to preserve the scholarly record for the future
  ミッションは、学術情報の構成に残すことを目的として、当団体の会員に対してデジタル保存サービスを提供すること
- Membership is main source of revenue
  会費が主な収入源
- Provides a distributed network with preservation nodes at DuraSpace, HathiTrust, Chronopolis (UCSD), APTrust and Texas Digital Library
  DuraSpace, HathiTrust, Chronopolis, APTrust, そしてテキサス・デジタル・ライブラリーなどの保存ノードを通して、分散型ネットワークを提供
- Staff of 4
  スタッフ4名

DPN MEMBERSHIP



COMMUNITY-BASED LIBRARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE US

ARCHIVES SPACE



COMMUNITY-BASED LIBRARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE US

ARCHIVES SPACE

- Membership organization

  会員制の組織
- Organizational home at Lyrasis

  組織ベースはLyrasis内
- Member organization was developed to support Archives Space, software for Archival management

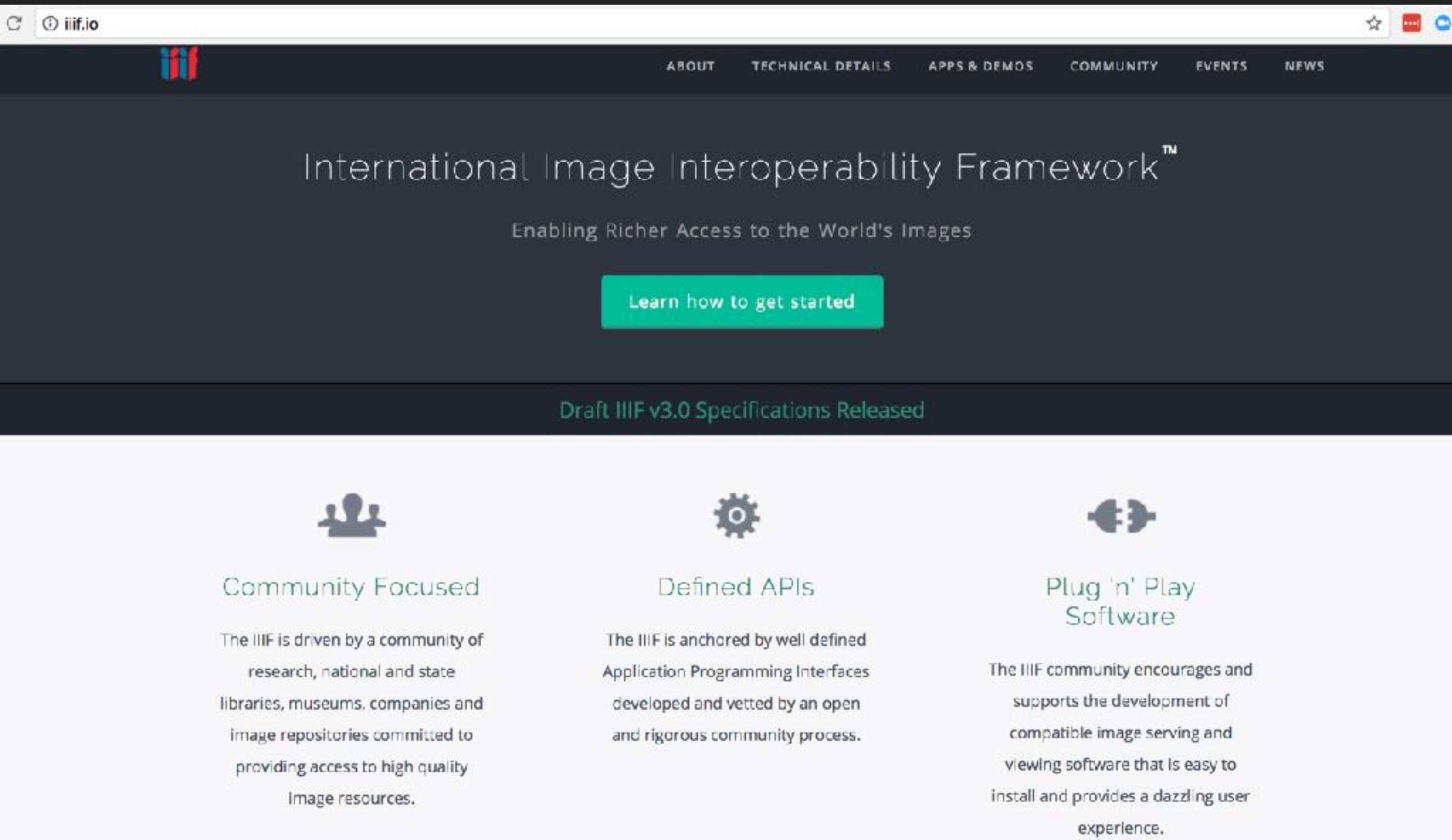
  アーカイブ管理用ソフトであるArchives Spaceをサポートするために設立された組織
- Mellon Foundation provided initial grant funding to form member model/organization home startup

  メロン財団が発足に係るコストを負担

ARCHIVES SPACE MEMBERSHIP

http://archivesspace.org/community/whos-using-archivesspace

IIIF - INTERNATIONAL IMAGE INTEROPERABILITY FRAMEWORK



COMMUNITY-BASED LIBRARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE US

- Membership based organization centered around an open-source user community
  オープンソースユーザーのコミュニティーを軸にした会員制の組織
- Based at the Council on Library and Information Resources
  図書館情報資源財団に運営母体を持つ
- Currently hiring first staff - will be 2 positions - Managing Director and Events/Community Support
  現在2名のスタッフを募集中（ディレクターとイベント・コミュニティー・サポート）
- Mission of IIIF is: IIIFのミッションは下記の通り
  - To give scholars an unprecedented level of uniform and rich access to image-based resources hosted around the world.
    世界中の画像資料について、一定で豊富なアクセスを研究者に提供すること
  - To define a set of common application programming interfaces that support interoperability between image repositories.
    画像リポジトリー間の互換性を担保するために共通のアプリケーションインターフェースを定義すること
  - To develop, cultivate and document shared technologies, such as image servers and web clients, that provide a world-class user experience in viewing, comparing, manipulating and annotating images.
    画像の閲覧性、比較性、操作性について優良なユーザーエクスペリエンスを提供する、画像サーバーやウェブクライアントなどの共有されたテクノロジーを開発、開拓、ドキュメントすること

COMMUNITY-BASED LIBRARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE US

IIIF MEMBERSHIP

iiif.io/community/#community-groups-1

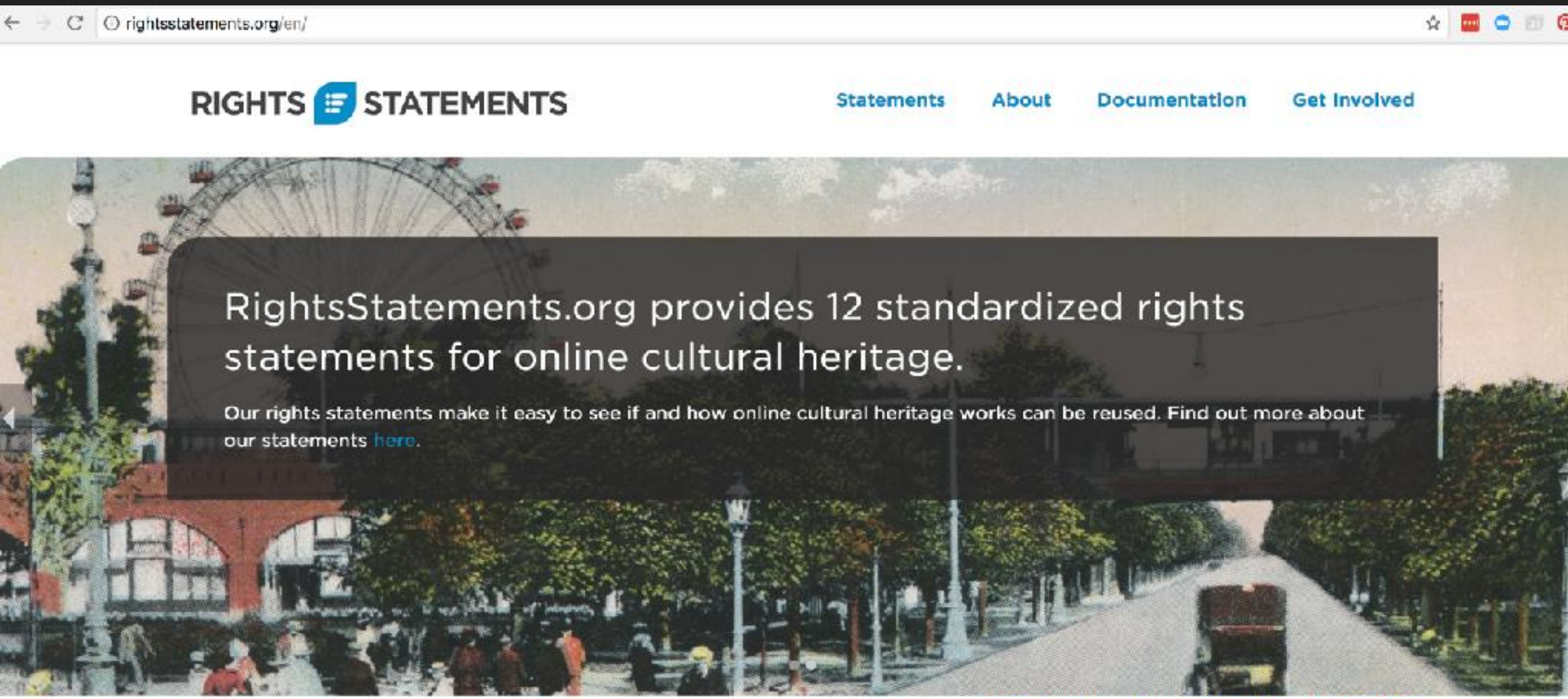
Participating Institutions

The IIIF community consists of a rapidly growing number of cultural heritage institutions and open source software companies and projects committed to sharing and displaying image resources across repositories and the web. Participating institutions include, with members of the IIIF Consortium marked in bold:

- 4Science
- Art Institute of Chicago
- **ARTstor**
- Art Gallery of Ontario
- **Bayerische Staatsbibliothek (Bavarian State Library)**
- **La Bibliothèque nationale de France**
- Biblissima
- Boston Public Library
- **British Library**
- British Museum
- **Brown University**
- **Cambridge University**
- Canadiana.org
- Carnegie Museum of Art
- Center for Open Data in the Humanities, Research Organization of Information and Systems, Japan
- Centre de Recherche et de Restauration des Musées de France (C2RMF)
- **Chinese University of Hong Kong**
- Cogapp

http://iiif.io/community/#community-groups-1

RIGHTS STATEMENTS.ORG



Postcard from Vienna (Luigi Meula) CC-BY-SA

FOR CULTURAL HERITAGE INSTITUTIONS

RIGHTS STATEMENTS.ORG

- International organization with goal of supporting the RightsStatements.org statements and technical framework

  RightsStatements.orgで提唱されている主張や技術的フレームワークをサポートすることを目的に設立された国際組織
- Aims to increase adoption of standardized rights statements by cultural heritage institutions

  ミッションは、標準化された権利表記を使用する文化遺産施設の増加
- Overall goal of global interoperability

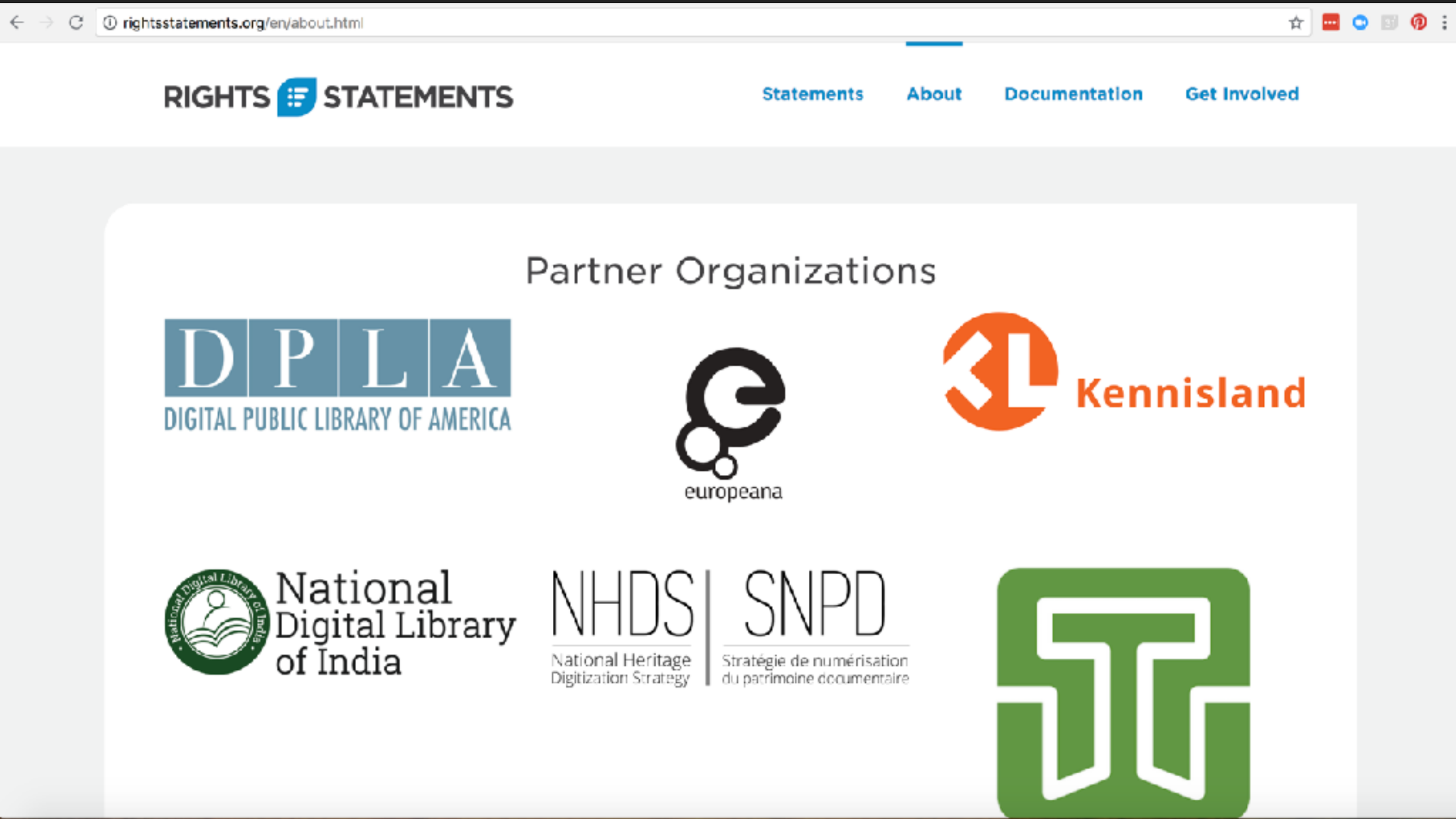
  最終ゴールは（権利表記における）世界的なインターオペラビリティ
- Hosted by Europeana

  Europeanaが運営母体
- Currently a volunteer effort with one part-time support person based at Europeana

  現在はEuropeana内のパートタイムスタッフが一人いるだけで、ほぼボランティアで運営されている
- Knight Foundation News Challenge Winner

  ナイト財団のコンペにて受賞

RIGHTS STATEMENTS MEMBERSHIP



http://rightsstatements.org/en/about.html

CHALLENGES & THREATS

○課題や脅威

- Sustainability
  持続性
- Lack of long-term commitment by libraries
  メンバー図書館による長期的なコミットメントの欠如
- Initial success - new and shiny
  新しいプロジェクトの勢い（今後失速する可能性）
- Hard to attract and keep quality staff
  優秀な人材を確保することが難しい
- Non-profit often = lean
  非営利＝必要最低限
- Lack of resources
  資源の欠落
- Many of the same institutions are members of these different organizations
  （本日ご紹介した組織間で）会員の重複

KEYS TO SUCCESS

○成功に向けてのアクション

- Long-term commitment

  長期的なコミットメント
- Attitude of investment by libraries

  図書館が投資する姿勢
- Support organizations/organizational homes

  組織ベースの支援
- Salaries and benefits that attract qualified personnel

  優秀な人材の確保を可能にする給与福利厚生制度
- Realistic budgets that aren’t always shoestring

  スズメの涙ではない、現実味のある予算措置
- Mergers when necessary and/or absolution

  組織間の合併あるいは（税金の？）免除

QUESTIONS?